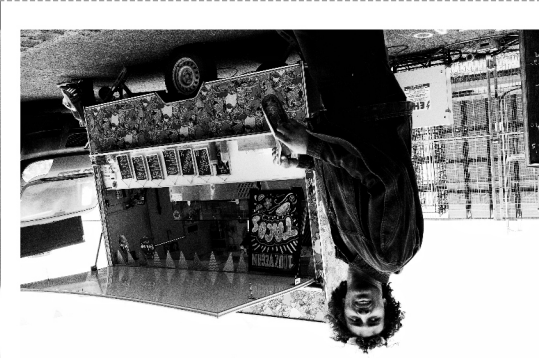




Moonlight Market II

Düsseldorf
2026

Strassenjäger