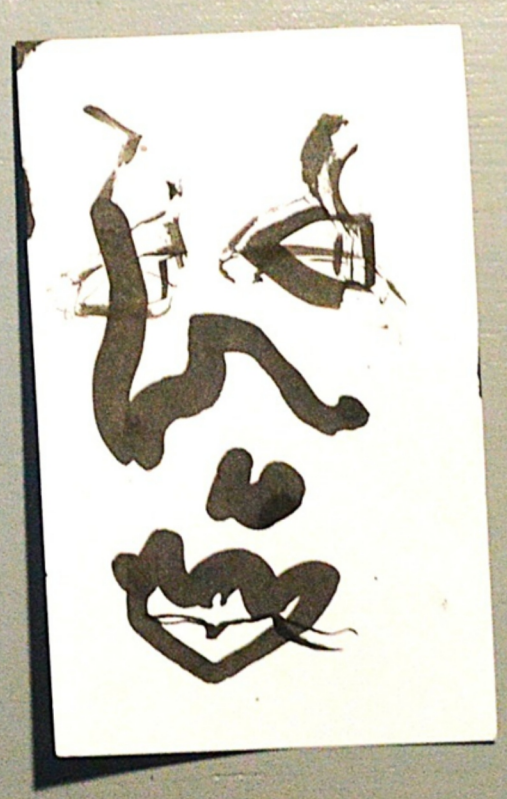




Retratos automáticos

Coyolxautli

1/7

28/06/2026

