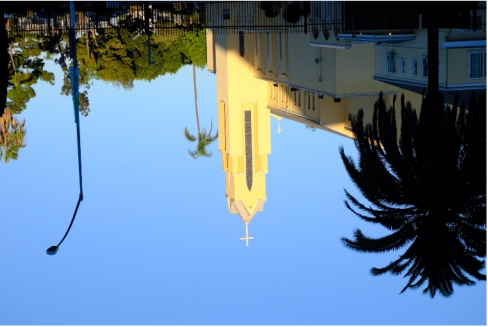




san
diego

09.2026-10.2026
edwikipEDIA

